

### **ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

Winter wheats require several weeks at low temperature to flower. This process called vernalization is controlled mainly by a pair of genes, *VRN1* and *VRN2*. The present invention includes the sequences of the *VRN1* and *VRN2* genes, proteins and promoter regions, transgenic plants containing the genes and/or promoters and uses of the foregoing. Of particular interest are temperate cereals with modified vernalization responses or flowering times.